

## Section 5 Notetaking Study Guide

**Question to Think About** As you read Section 5 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did old issues take a new shape in the conflict over a national bank and tariffs?**

► Use these charts to record key information from the section.

### The Bank War

The second Bank of the United States held the \_\_\_\_\_ government's money and lent money to \_\_\_\_\_ banks. It also issued paper money, which helped create a \_\_\_\_\_ currency.

Many people blamed the Bank for the \_\_\_\_\_.

In 1832, Jackson \_\_\_\_\_ the bill to renew the Bank's charter. He won the 1832 election while \_\_\_\_\_ the Bank, which closed when its charter ran out in \_\_\_\_\_.

### States' Rights and the Nullification Crisis

Americans had always debated about the balance between the powers of the \_\_\_\_\_ and state governments. The Constitution gave the federal government \_\_\_\_\_. The Tenth Amendment \_\_\_\_\_ federal power by stating that \_\_\_\_\_.

Congress passed a law in 1828 raising tariffs. It helped northern manufacturers, but \_\_\_\_\_ felt the law was unfair.

\_\_\_\_\_ argued that states had the right of nullification, which means they could \_\_\_\_\_. This theory was based on the idea that Union was formed from a voluntary agreement between \_\_\_\_\_.

The clearest argument against nullification came from Daniel Webster. He argued that the Union was formed by \_\_\_\_\_, not the states.

After Congress passed another tariff in 1832, \_\_\_\_\_ voted to nullify the tariffs. It threatened to secede if the federal government interfered. Federal threats to \_\_\_\_\_ as well as a lowering of the \_\_\_\_\_ led \_\_\_\_\_ to vote to \_\_\_\_\_.

### The End of the Jackson Era

Jackson's choice to succeed him was \_\_\_\_\_, who won the presidential election of 1836. However, soon afterward, an economic collapse, called the \_\_\_\_\_, occurred. As a result of the hard times that followed, Van Buren did not \_\_\_\_\_.

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 10 Focus Question on page 166.